

107 台大教職

1. $x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_n = L$ 之非負整數解 $\left| \begin{matrix} n+L-1 \\ n-1 \end{matrix} \right|$
 $x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_n = L+1$ " $\left| \begin{matrix} n+L+1-1 \\ n-1 \end{matrix} \right|$
 \vdots
 $x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_n = H$ " $\left| \begin{matrix} n+H-1 \\ n-1 \end{matrix} \right|$

$\sum_{\lambda=L}^H \left| \begin{matrix} n+\lambda-1 \\ n-1 \end{matrix} \right|$

2. $\begin{cases} a_n = 2a_{n-1} + 3a_{n-2} \\ a_0 = 1, a_1 = 1 \end{cases}$

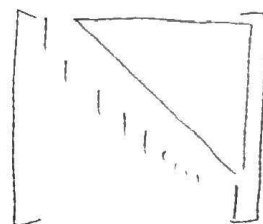
$a_n = C_1 \cdot 3^n + C_2 \cdot (-1)^n$

$\begin{cases} a_0 = C_1 + C_2 = 1 \\ a_1 = 3C_1 - C_2 = 1 \end{cases} \quad C_1 = \frac{1}{2}, C_2 = \frac{1}{2}$

$a_n = \frac{1}{2} \cdot 3^n + \frac{1}{2} \cdot (-1)^n$

3. $\sum_{n=0}^{\infty} n^2 x^n = \frac{1+x}{(1-x)^3}$

4. 二元關係表 = $\frac{m(m-1)}{2}$, 共有 $2^{\frac{m(m-1)}{2}}$ 種關係



5. (a) $2^{\binom{n}{2} + \binom{n}{1}}$ 種

(b) 考慮二元關係表 $\begin{bmatrix} \square & x \end{bmatrix}$ 因為是無向圖

(b) $\left(\frac{n(n+1)}{2} \right)$ 種

6. $t^2 = \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 10 \\ 5 & 11 \end{bmatrix}, t^3 = \begin{bmatrix} 22 & 42 \\ 21 & 43 \end{bmatrix}, t^4 = \begin{bmatrix} 86 & 170 \\ 85 & 171 \end{bmatrix}$

$\begin{bmatrix} 86 & 170 \\ 85 & 171 \end{bmatrix} - 3 \begin{bmatrix} 22 & 42 \\ 21 & 43 \end{bmatrix} - 6 \begin{bmatrix} 6 & 10 \\ 5 & 11 \end{bmatrix} + 7 \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 2 \\ 1 & 3 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & -2 \\ -1 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$

$$8. h_1(x) = 1 \quad \langle h_1, h_1 \rangle = 1$$

$$h_2(x) = t - \frac{1}{2} \cdot 1 = t - \frac{1}{2} \quad \langle h_1, h_2 \rangle = \frac{1}{12}$$

$$h_3(x) = t^2 - \frac{1/3}{1} \cdot 1 - \frac{1/6}{1/12} (t - \frac{1}{2}) = t^2 - \frac{1}{3} - t + \frac{1}{2} = t^2 - t + \frac{1}{6}$$

$$\langle h_3, h_3 \rangle = \frac{1}{180}$$

$$\text{Proj}_{H(x)} t^3 = \frac{1/4}{1} x_1 + \frac{3/40}{1/12} x_2 (t - \frac{1}{2}) + \frac{1/120}{1/180} (t^2 - t + \frac{1}{6})$$

$$= \frac{1}{4} + \frac{9}{10}t - \frac{9}{20} + \frac{3}{2}t^2 - \frac{3}{2}t + \frac{1}{4} = \frac{3}{2}t^2 - \frac{3}{5}t + \frac{1}{20}$$

9. ADE (A)相加有可能為0

10. ABD (1) 具有共軛交換性、正定性、線性

$$7. \begin{bmatrix} t & a_0 \\ -1 & a_1+t \end{bmatrix} = a_0 + a_1 t + t^2, \quad \begin{bmatrix} t & 0 & a_0 \\ -1 & t & a_1 \\ 0 & -1 & a_2+t \end{bmatrix} = a_0 + a_1 t + a_2 t^2 + t^3$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} t & 0 & \dots & 0 & a_0 \\ -1 & t & 0 & \dots & 0 & a_1 \\ 0 & -1 & t & \dots & 0 & a_2 \\ \vdots & & & \ddots & & \\ 0 & 0 & & & a_{n-1}+t \end{bmatrix} = t \begin{bmatrix} t & 0 & \dots & 0 & a_1 \\ -1 & t & \dots & 0 & a_2 \\ 0 & -1 & \dots & & \\ \vdots & & & \ddots & \\ 0 & & & & a_{n-1}+t \end{bmatrix} + (-1)^{n+1} a_0 \times \begin{bmatrix} -1 & t & 0 & \dots & 0 \\ & -1 & & & \\ & & \ddots & & \\ & & & -1 & \\ & & & & -1 \end{bmatrix}_{(n-1) \times (n-1)}$$

$$= t \begin{bmatrix} \dots \end{bmatrix} + (-1)^{n+1} a_0 \times (-1)^{n-1}$$

$$= t \begin{bmatrix} t & 0 & \dots & 0 & a_1 \\ -1 & t & \dots & 0 & a_2 \\ 0 & & \ddots & & \\ \vdots & & & a_{n-1}+t \end{bmatrix} + a_0$$

$$= t^{n-2} (t^2 + t a_{n-1} + a_{n-2}) + a_0 + \dots + a_{n-3} t^{n-3}$$

$$= t^n + a_0 t + a_1 t^2 + \dots + a_{n-3} t^{n-3} + a_{n-2} t^{n-2} + a_{n-1} t^{n-1}$$

$$= t^n + \sum_{i=0}^{n-1} a_i t^i$$